

Fabryka Taśm Transporterowych Wolbrom S. A.

Non- inflammable rubber fabric conveyor belts

Application:

Non-inflammable rubber fabric conveyor belts are intended for transport of loose materials in increased fire hazard conditions e.g. for coal transport in coal processing plants on the surface for mining enterprises or for power plants and combined heat and power plants.

Non- inflammable rubber fabric conveyor belts can convey materials of any graining but taking into account operational safety of the conveyor and installed belt it is recommended to limit maximum diameter of grains of the conveyed material to 300 [mm].

Construction:

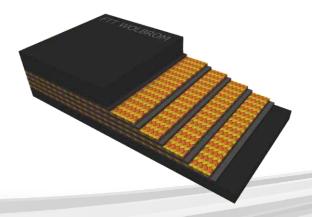
Non- inflammable rubber fabric conveyor belts consists of rubber and fabric carcass, with 2-5 plies, rubber covers: carrying and running as well as rubber edges. Layer of interlayer rubber is located between textile plies.

Non- inflammable rubber fabric conveyor belts are manufactured on the basis of textile plies EP (polyester-polyamide) or PP (polyamide-polyamide).

Non- inflammable rubber fabric conveyor belts are produced according to the standards PN- EN ISO 14890 or DIN 22102.

Covers and edges can be manufactured in different classes of cover rubber acc. to **table 1.**

Depending on type of the belt, it fulfils the requirements for safety category 2A, 2B, 3A, 3B acc. to the standard PN-EN





12882. According to the standard ISO 433 belts have got special properties:

- "K": non- inflammable with covers (testing acc. to standard ISO 340) or
- "S": non- inflammable with and without covers (testing acc. to standard ISO 340)

All manufactured types of non- inflammable belts are also anti-electrostatic.

Cover Thickness

Minimum thickness of carrying cover (S_1) and running cover (S_2) is 2[mm]

Maximum thickness of carrying cover (S_1) is:

- for types 400/3; 500/3-8[mm]
- for types 630/3; 630/4; 800/3; 800/4; 800/5; 1000/3-10[mm]
- for higher types-12[mm]

Belt thickness

Approximated thickness of non- inflammable rubber fabric conveyor belt carcass is presented in the table 2.

Approx. total thickness of the belt with any thickness of the covers can be calculated using the formula:

$$S = S_3 + (S_1 + S_2)$$

where:

- S -approximated total thickness of belt [mm]
- S₃ thickness of belt carcass taken from **Table 2** [mm]
- S₁ thickness of carrying cover [mm]
- S₂ thickness of running cover [mm]

Belt weight

Approximated weights of non- inflammable rubber fabric conveyor belt carcass are presented in the table 2. Approximated weight of belt with covers of any thickness can be obtained from the formula:

$$M = m_1 + X*(S_1 + S_2)$$

where:

- M approximated weight of the belt [kg/m²]
- m₁ weight of belt carcass taken from the Table 2 for the given type of belt [kg/m²]
- S₁ thickness of carrying cover [mm]
- S₂ thickness of running cover [mm]
- X value depending on cover rubber class:
 - for rubber cover class H 1,24 [g/cm³]

- -for rubber cover class D-1,3 [g/cm³]
- for rubber cover class L and Z 1,29 [g/cm³]
- -for rubber cover class Y 1,25 [g/cm³]

MINIMUM DIAMETER OF DRUMS

Table 3 shows recommended minimum diameters of drums [mm] for belts, for the load range of 60 - 100%, determined according to DIN 22101:

- A driving drums and other drums located in the area of high belt tension
- B tail (return) drums and other drums located in the area of low belt tension
- C snub (deflecting) drums (change of belt running direction ≤30°)

Belt designation used for orders acc. to standard PN-EN ISO 14890

14890	<u>450</u>	1000	EP	<u>800</u>	4	<u>6</u> + <u>2</u>	<u>LK</u>	<u>2A</u>
where:								
completion acc. to the standard								
length of the belt in [m]								
width of the belt in [mm]								
material of plies								
tensile strength (belt type) in [N/mm]								
number of plies in carcass								
thickness of rubber covers: carrying (S ₁) and running (S ₂) in [mm]								
class of cover rubber and special property of the belt								
safety class according to PN- EN 12882								

Belt designation used for orders acc. to standard DIN 22102

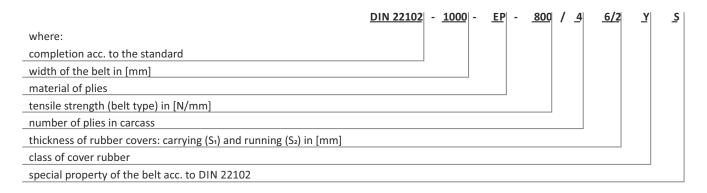


Table 1. Physical-mechanical properties of cover rubber of non- inflammable rubber fabric conveyor belts

		Requireme	nts for cove						
Parameter	Unit	Acc. to	PN- EN IS	O 14890	Acc. to D	IN 22102	Method of testing ¹		
			Н	D	L	Y Z			
Tensile strength, min.	TS	[MPa]	24	18	15	20	15	PN-ISO 37 (sample type 2)	
Elongation at break, min.	E _b	[%]	450	400	350	400	350	PN-ISO 37 (sample type 2)	
Abrasion resistance, max.		[mm³]	120	100	200	150	200	PN-ISO 4649 (method A)	
Heat ageing resistance, in air, in condition: +70 [°C] after 168 [h.], max.	ΔTS ΔE _b	[%] [%]			±25 ±25			PN-ISO 188 (method B) PN-ISO 37 (sample type 2)	

¹ Tests acc. to current edition of standards.

Table 2. Range of manufactured belts types, standard widths, weights and thickness of carcass of non-inflammable rubber fabric conveyor belts.

	Standard belts widths [mm] ¹											Approximate weight of carcass [kg/m²]								
Belt type/									Approx. thickness of carcass S ₃ [mm] Safety category EN 12882 special property acc. to DIN 2		ED.		EP	PP						
number of plies ¹	200	009	650	800	1000	1200	1400	1600			iss S ₃	, ,		Safety category EN 12882 / special property acc. to DIN 22102						
										EP	PP	2A, 3A / K	2B, 3B / S	2A, 3A / K						
400 /3	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	-	-	-	3,6	-	5,6	5,6	-						
500 /3	X	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	-	4,2	-	5,8	5,8	-						
500 /4	X	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	-	-	-	4,8	-	7,4	7,4	-						
630 /3	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	4,8	4,8	6,2	6,2	6,1						
630 /4	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	5,6	-	7,8 7,7		7,8 7,7		-				
800 /3	X	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	5,1	5,4	6,7	6,7	6,5						
800 /4	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	6,4	6,4	8,2	8,2	8,1						
800 /5	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	8,0	-	10,3	10,3	-						
1000 /3	-	-	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	5,4	5,7	6,9	6,8	6,9						
1000 /4	-	-	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	6,8	6,8	8,9	8,9	8,4						
1000 /5	-	-	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	8,0	8,0	10,3	10,3	10,2						
1250 /3	-	-	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	6,6	6,3	8,4	8,3	7,7						
1250 /4	-	-	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	7,2	7,2	9,2	9,2	8,7						
1250 /5	-	-	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	8,5	8,5	11,1 11,1		11,1 11,1		10,5				
1400 /4	-	-	-	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	8,0	7,6	10,7 10,7		10,7 10,7		10,7 10,7		9,2		
1600 /4	-	-	-	-	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	8,8	8,4	11,1	11	10,3						
1600 /5	-	-	-	-	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	9,0	9,5	11,5 11,4		11,5 11,4		11,7				
1800 /4	-	-	-	-	-	Х	Х	Х	Х	10,0	-	12,4	12,3	-						
1800 /5	-	-	-	-	-	Х	Х	Х	Х	10,0	-	13,5 13,3		-						
2000 /4	-	-	-	-	-	Х	Х	Х	Х	10,0	10,4	12,4 12,3		12,4 12,3		11,7				
2000 /5	-	-	-	-	-	Х	Х	Х	Х	11,0	10,5	13,8	13,8	12,8						
2500 /4	-	-	-	-	-	Х	Х	Х	Х	11,6	11,2	14,3 15,4		14,3 15,4		13,1				
2500 /5	-	-	-	-	-	Х	Х	Х	Х	12,5	13,0	15,4	15,4	14,7						

 $^{^{\}mathrm{1}}$ Belts types and widths other than determined in Table 2 shall be agreed with manufacturer.

Table 3. Minimum diameter of drums [mm]

Balt time / number of alice		EP carcass		PP carcass							
Belt type / number of plies	Α	В	С	Α	В	С					
400 /3	400	315	250	-	-	-					
500 /3	400	315	250	-	-	-					
630 /3	500	400	315	400	315	250					
500 /4	500	400	315	-	-	-					
630 /4	630	500	400	-	-	-					
800 /3	500	400	315	500	400	315					
800 /4	630	500	400	630	500	400					
800 /5	800	630	500	-	-	-					
1000 /3	630	500	400	500	400	315					
1000 /4	800	630	500	630	500	400					
1000 /5	800	630	500	800	630	500					
1250 /3	800	630	500	630	500	400					
1250 /4	800	630	500	630	500	400					
1250 /5	1000	800	630	800	630	500					
1400 /4	800	630	500	800	630	500					
1600 /4	1000	800	630	800	630	500					
1600 /5	1000	800	630	1000	800	500					
1800 /4	1250	1000	800	-	-	-					
1800 /5	1250	1000	800	-	-	-					
2000 /4	1250	1000	800	1000	800	630					
2000 /5	1250	1000	800	1000	800	630					
2500 /4	1400	1250	1000	1000	800	630					
2500 /5	1400	1250	1000	1250	1000	1000					

Marking of belts

Typically on the carrying cover at the distance of 1÷3 [m] from the beginning and end of the belt, and approx. every 15 [m] according to the standard PN- EN ISO 14890 or approx. every 10 [m] acc. to DIN 22102, a permanent mark will be made in form of relief impression in rubber, containing the required information according to the standard PN- EN ISO 14890 or DIN 22102.

Permanent marking should include the following information:

- acc. to PN- EN ISO 14890: name (mark) of manufacturer, name of standard, type of textile, belt type, number of plies, rubber class, safety class, manufacturer's number of belt, two digits of manufacturing year.
- acc. to DIN 22102: name (mark) of manufacturer, number of standard, type of textile, belt type, number of plies, special property of belt, manufacturer's number of belt, two digits of manufacturing year.

Packing

Typically, the belt is rolled up on wooden coil with diameter 450 [mm] which has an internal square hole with side 230 [mm]. Rolled up belts are protected against unwinding during transport by wrapping with polypropylene tape.

Diameter of belt roll

Approximate diameter of belt roll D [m] with length L [m], and thickness S [mm] may be calculated from the following equation:

$$D = \sqrt{0.25 + \frac{1.27 \times L \times S}{1000}}$$

Table 4. Physical and mechanical parameters of non- inflammable rubber fabric conveyor belts.

	Unit Safety category acc. to																	
Parameter		of measure	EN ISO 14890 or special property of the belt acc. to DIN 22102					200	630	800	1000	1250	1400	1600	1800	2000	2500	Method of Testing acc. to ¹
Longitudinal tensile strength, min.	[N/mm]	2A, K	2B, S	3A	3B	400	200	630	800	1000	1250	1400	1600	1800	2000	2500		
Elongation at load equal to 10 [%] of nominal strength of the belt, max	[%]	2A, K	2B, S	3A	3B	1,5 2,5 3,0								PN-EN ISO 283				
Elongation at break, min.		[%]	2A, K	2B, S	3A	3B						10						
Adhesion strength: - average value of test results between - average value of test results between carcass, min.	[N/mm]	2A, K	2B, S	3A	3B	5,0 4,5									PN-EN ISO 252 (method A)			
Change of average adhesion streng accelerated thermal ageing, in air, i -70 [°C] x 168 [h]: - between plies, max between covers and carcass, max.	[%]	2A, K	2B, S	3A	3B	- 25 - 25									PN-ISO 188 (method B) PN-EN ISO 252 (method A)			
Combustion times determined by flational combustion time of each grouwith covers, shorter than: - maximum combustion time of sing covers		2A, K	2B, S	3A	3B	45 15							PN-EN ISO 340					
Combustion times determined by flateroid combustion time of each grouwithout covers, shorter than: - maximum combustion time of sing without covers	[s]	-	2B, S	-	3B	45 15												
Drum friction test, method A1	-	-	-	3A	3B	No flame								PN-EN 1554 (method A1)				
Electric resistance of belt, max.	[Ω]	2A, K	2B, S	3A	3B		3 x 10 ⁸							PN-EN ISO 284				
Rubber cla			2A	2B	3A	3B	-25											
Low temperature resistance	Rubber class L, D	[°C]	2A	2B	3A	3B						-40						PN-72/C- 05011.06
	Rubber class Y, Z		К	S	-	-	-40											

¹ Tests acc. to current edition of standards.

PROCEDURE OF WORN-OUT PRODUCTS

Liquidation of worn-out product by recovery, e.g. by incineration. If recovery is not possible, it is acceptable to neutralize, e.g. by storing non-hazardous or inert waste in a landfill.

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