

Fabryka Taśm Transporterowych Wolbrom S. A.

FTT WOLBROM®

Non- inflammable rubber fabric conveyor belts with increased fire resistance

Applications

Non- inflammable rubber fabric conveyor belts with increased fire resistance GTP are intended for transport of loose materials in underground excavation mining plantstransportation of combustible minerals (e.g. coal) and noninflammable (e. g. copper ore, salts, aggregates). Noninflammable rubber fabric conveyor belts with increased fire resistance GTP are applied to convey materials of any grade of granulation but, considering the safety of the conveyor, conveyor operators and belt installed, it is recommended to transport materials with up to 300 [mm] diameter of the grain.

GTP conveyor belts can work in mining plants in ambient temperature from -25 °C to +60 °C, in no methane and methane fields, in excavations classified as "a", "b" and "c" degree of methane explosion hazard and in excavations classified as "A" and "B" hazard classes coal dust explosion.

Structure

Non- inflammable rubber fabric conveyor belts with increased fire resistance GTP are composed of 3 to 5-ply fabric and rubber carcass, carrying and running covers and rubber edges. A layer of carcass rubber is placed between textile plies. Non- inflammable rubber fabric conveyor belts with increased fire resistance GTP are made of EP (polyester-polyamide) fabric plies. Non- inflammable rubber fabric conveyor belts with increased fire resistance GTP are made in accordance with standard PN-EN ISO 22721 (and PN-EN ISO 14890).





Offered non- inflammable rubber fabric conveyor belts with increased fire resistance GTP have got admission of President of State Mining Authority in Katowice (Prezesa Wyższego Urzędu Górniczego w Katowicach) for use in underground excavation mining plants.

The covers and edges are manufactured in the rubber class L and V according to PN- EN ISO 22721. Parameters of the cover rubber are shown in Table 1.

Non- inflammable rubber fabric conveyor belts with increased fire resistance GTP fulfil requirements for safety category A, B2, C2 acc. to standard PN- EN 14973 and are anti-electrostatic.

Cover Thickness

Minimum thickness of carrying cover (S_1) and running cover (S_2) is 2[mm]

- Recommended maximal thickness of carrying cover (S₁) is:
- for types 800/3; 800/4; 1000/4; 1000/5- 10[mm]
- for higher types 12[mm]

Recommended maximal thickness of running cover (S_2) is -6[mm]

Belt thickness

Table 2 shows approximate thickness of carcasses used for the non- inflammable rubber fabric conveyor belts with increased fire resistance GTP. Approximate total thickness of a belt containing covers of any thickness may be calculated from the following equation:

where.

- S approximate total thickness of the belt [mm]
- S₂ thickness of the belt carcass taken from Table 2 [mm]

 $S = S_3 + (S_1 + S_2)$

- S₁ thickness of carrying cover [mm]
- $S_{2} thickness of running cover [mm]$

Belt designation used for orders

	22721	200	1200	GTP	EP	1250	4	4+3	L	C2
where:										
quantity of the belt [m]							-			
width of the belt [mm]										
Mining Conveyor Belt										
material of plies										
tensile strength of the belt (type) [N/mm]										
number of plies in the carcass										
thickness of the covers: carrying (S ₁) and running (S ₂) [mm]										
class of cover rubber										
safety category acc. to PN-EN 14973										

Belt weight

Table 2 shows approximate weight of carcasses used for the non- inflammable rubber fabric conveyor belts with increased fire resistance GTP. An approximate weight of a belt containing covers of any thickness may be calculated from the following equation:

$$M = m_1 + 1,41^*(S_1 + S_2)$$

where:

M - approximate weight of the belt [kg/m²]

 m_1 – weight of the belt carcass taken from Table 2 for specific type of the belt [kg/m²]

S₁ - thickness of carrying cover [mm], S₁ minimum value is 2 [mm]

 S_2 – thickness of running cover [mm], S_2 minimum value is 2 [mm]

Minimum diameter of drums

Table 3 shows recommended minimum diameters of drums [mm] for belts, for the load range of 60 - 100%, determined according to DIN 22101:

- A driving drums and other drums located in the area of high belt tension
- B tail (return) drums and other drums located in the area of low belt tension
- C snub (deflecting) drums (change of belt running direction ≤30°)

Marking of belts

Typically on the carrying cover at the distance of $1\div3$ [m] from the beginning and the ending of the belt, and not more than every 25 [m], a permanent mark will be made in form of relief impression in rubber, containing the required

information according to the standard PN- EN ISO 22721. Durable stamp includes following information : name (mark) of the manufacturer, name of the standard, type of the fabric, type of the belt (GTP), number of the plies, class of the rubber, safety category, the belt serial number, two last digits of the year of manufacture.

Packing

As a standard, belts are rolled up into single or double rolls ("cassette packaging") on wooden coils diameter of 450 [mm], with an internal square hole with side of 230 [mm]. Rolled conveyor belts are secured against unwinding during transport by binding with polypropylene tape.

Diameter of the roll

Approximate diameter of a single belt roll D [m] with length L [m], thickness S [mm] can be obtained from the formula:

$$D = \sqrt{0,25 + \frac{1,27 \, x \, L \, x \, S}{1000}}$$

For belt rolled in a double roll ("cassette packaging") we substitute into the above formula 0,5 x L, to obtain the diameter of a single ocular.

 Table 1. Physical and mechanical properties of cover rubber for non- inflammable rubber fabric conveyor belts with

 increased fire resistance GTP

Baramatar	Unit	Requirements f	or cover rubber	Testing method ¹				
	Unit		V					
Tensile strength, min.	e strength, min. TS		15	17	PN-ISO 37 (sample type 2)			
Elongation at break min.	Е _ь	[%]	3	50	PN-ISO 37 (sample type 2)			
Abrasion resistance, max.		[mm³]	200	175	PN-ISO 4649 (method A)			
Heat ageing resistance, in air, in condition: +70 [°C] ΔTS		[%]	±	25	PN-ISO 188 (method B)			
after 168 [h.], max.	ΔE_{b}	[%]	±	25	PN-ISO 37 (sample type 2)			

¹ Tests acc. to current edition of standards.

Belt type / number of plies Standard belts widths [mm] ¹						Approximate thickness	Approximate weight			
	650	800	1000	1200	1400	1600	1800	of the carcass S ₃ [mm]	of the carcass [kg/m ²]	
800 /3	х	Х	х	Х	х	х	х	5,1	7,1	
800 /4	Х	Х	х	Х	х	Х	х	6,4	8,8	
1000 /3	х	Х	х	Х	Х	Х	Х	5,4	7,1	
1000 /4	х	Х	х	Х	х	х	х	6,8	9,5	
1000 /5	Х	Х	х	Х	х	Х	Х	8,0	11,0	
1250 /3	х	Х	х	Х	х	Х	х	6,6	8,4	
1250 /4	Х	Х	х	Х	х	Х	х	7,2	9,8	
1250 /5	х	Х	х	Х	х	Х	х	8,5	11,9	
1400 /3	-	Х	х	Х	х	Х	х	7,5	9,3	
1400 /4	-	Х	х	Х	х	Х	х	8,0	10,8	
1600 /3	-	-	х	Х	х	х	х	7,5	9,7	
1600 /4	-	-	х	Х	х	Х	х	8,8	11,1	
1600 /5	-	-	х	Х	х	Х	Х	9,0	12,1	
1800 /4	-	-	х	х	х	х	х	10,0	12,3	
1800 /5	-	-	х	Х	х	Х	Х	10,0	13,5	
2000 /4	-	-	х	Х	х	Х	х	10,0	12,3	
2000 /5	-	-	-	Х	Х	Х	Х	11,0	13,9	
2500 /4	-	-	-	Х	Х	Х	Х	13,6	16,6	
2500 /5	-	-	-	Х	Х	Х	Х	11,0	13,9	

Table 2. The range of manufactured belts including standard width, weight and thickness of carcasses for theNon- inflammable rubber fabric conveyor belts with increased fire resistance GTP.

¹ Belts types and widths other than determined in Table 2 shall be agreed with manufacturer.

Table 3. Minimum drum diameters [mm]

Polt tuno / number of plice	Minimum drum diameters								
Belt type / number of plies	А	В	С						
800/3	500	400	315						
800/4	630	500	400						
1000/3	630	500	400						
1000/4	800	630	500						
1000/5	800	630	500						
1250/3	800	630	500						
1250/4	800	630	500						
1250/5	1000	800	630						
1400/3	800	630	500						
1400/4	800	630	500						
1600/3	800	630	500						
1600/4	1000	800	630						
1600/5	1000	800	630						
1800/4	1250	1000	800						
1800/5	1250	1000	800						
2000/4	1250	1000	800						
2000/5	1250	1000	800						
2500/4	1400	1250	1000						
2500/5	1400	1250	1000						

		Type of the belt								
Parameter		800	1000	1250	1400	1600	1800	2000	2500	Test method acc. ¹
Longitudinal tensile strength, min.	[N/mm]	800	1000	1250	1400	1600	1800	2000	2500	
Elongation at load equivalent to 10 [%] of nominal strength of the belt, max.	[%]	4,0							PN-EN ISO 283	
Elongation at break, min.	[%]	10								
Adhesion resistance: - average results obtained from testing between plies, min. - average results obtained from testing between covers and carcass, min.	[N/mm]	6,0							PN-EN ISO 252 (method A)	
Heat ageing resistance, in air, in condition: +70 [°C] after 168 [h.], - between plies, max., - between covers and carcass, max.,	[%]	- 25 - 25					PN-ISO 188 (method B) PN-EN ISO 252 (method A)			
Combustion times determined by flame method ² : - total combustion time for each group of six samples with covers is shorter than - maximum combustion time of a single sample with covers - total combustion time for each group of six samples without covers is shorter than: - maximum combustion time of a single sample without covers	: [s]		45 15 45 15						PN-EN ISO 340	
Combustion and glowing times determined by flame method ³ : - average combustion and glowing time for each group of six samples with covers max: - maximum combustion and glowing time of a single sample with covers - average combustion and glowing time for each group of six samples without covers max: - maximum combustion and glowing time of a single sample without covers	[s]	5 10 10 15					PN-93/C-05013			
Electric resistance of the belt, max. ² , ³			3 x 10 ⁸					PN-EN ISO 284		
Low temperature resistance	[°C]					-25				PN-72/C-05011.06

Table 4. Physical and mechanical properties of the non- inflammable rubber fabric conveyor belts with increased fire resistance GTP

¹Tests acc. to current edition of standards.

 $^{2}\mbox{Evaluation}$ criteria for safety category C2, B2 and A acc. to PN-EN 14973

³Evaluation criteria acc. to Council of Ministers Regulation (Rozporządzenia Rady Ministrów) dated 30 April 2004 on the admission of products for use in the mining plants (Dz. U. nr 99, pos.1003) with later changes.

PROCEDURE OF WORN-OUT PRODUCTS

Liquidation of worn-out product by recovery, e.g. by incineration. If recovery is not possible, it is acceptable to neutralize, e.g. by storing non-hazardous or inert waste in a landfill.

Fabryka Taśm Transporterowych Wolbrom S. A. ul. 1 Maja 100, 32 340 Wolbrom e-mail: ftt@fttwolbrom.com.pl www.fttwolbrom.com.pl



 Telephone exchange:
 +48
 32
 649
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 tel/fax:
 +48
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 Export Dept:
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